

OTHER EFFORTS ADDRESSING POTENTIAL CONTRIBUTING FACTORS

The CDC has developed a matrix on the next pages, which will be updated each year within the Annual Action Plan, to show how the CDC may become involved in other agency plans or programs to address various potential impediments/contributing factors identified by stakeholders during the development of the AFH/Analysis of Impediments to Fair Housing Choice. It also indicates other efforts that may be addressing the potential impediments. This matrix is a work in-progress and will be updated annually.

CRIME AND SAFETY RELATED IMPEDIMENTS/CONTRIBUTING FACTORS				
Impediment/ Contributing Factor	Fair Housing Issues	Recommended Action	Investment Type	Agencies and resources that may potentially address the contributing factor
Lack of street lighting which makes it unsafe to walk at night	R/ECAPs Disparities in access to opportunity	Improve street lighting to increase visibility and make areas more safe.	<u>Placed Based-</u> Athens/Westmont Florence/Firestone Lennox Willowbrook City of Bell	<p>Los Angeles County Department of Public Works (DPW) – Administers streetlights for City of Bell. DPW administers 99,700 street lights in the unincorporated County area including the City of Bell. Approximately 36,858 street lights are in the cities. Southern California Edison owns and maintains the majority of the street lights LADPW administers for the cities. https://dpw.lacounty.gov/tnl/streetlights/</p> <p>Los Angeles County Department of Public Health – Step by Step LA County is a plan for unincorporated communities to promote walkability. Improvement facilities include improvements to lighting.</p> <p>City of Bell – Street lights are owned and maintained by the Southern California Edison Company. Streetlight Program – Streetlight acquisitions from SCE, convert from HPSV lights into LED, maintenance and operate of City owned streetlights and provide financial options for purchase and conversion of the facilities. Council will ward a services contract. http://www.cityofbell.org/home/showdocument?id=9315. Majority of 1,600 streetlights are owned and operated by SCE and charged under LS-1 rate structure. The Lighting and Landscape Maintenance District and City property taxes pays for the maintenance and energy of street lights. http://www.cityofbell.org/Home/ShowDocument?id=5230</p> <p>Land Use and Sustainability Element Policy 16 – “The City shall be proactive in ensuring that adequate public services continue to be provided and will include periodic surveys of street lighting...” pg. 30, http://www.cityofbell.org/Home/ShowDocument?id=8373</p> <p>CDC – CDBG funds. DPW will need to submit proposals for CDBG funds to the CDC.</p>

CRIME AND SAFETY RELATED IMPEDIMENTS/CONTRIBUTING FACTORS				
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Child safety (Walking to school, school signs, parent watch, safe routes, crossing guards)	Disparities in Access to Opportunity	Provide safe cross walks (I.e. flashing crosswalk signs), provide maps of safe routes to schools, pedestrian bridges, improve sidewalks	<u>Placed Based</u> – Athens/Westmont Florence/Firestone Lennox Willowbrook City of Bell	<p>Los Angeles County Department of Public Works (DPW): LA County's Suggested Pedestrian Route to School – website designed to suggest pedestrian walking routes to schools. Request Crosswalk/Crosswalk Enhancements – Request Dept. of Public Works to enhance crosswalks, Stop signs, traffic signals, traffic calming and warning signs.</p> <p>Los Angeles Metropolitan Transportation Authority (Metro)</p> <p>Los Angeles County Department of Public Health – Step by Step Los Angeles County program for unincorporated communities to promote safe walkability. Includes improvements to walkways, public spaces, accessible curb ramps, crosswalks, curb extensions, median refuge islands, signals and beacons, lighting, bus stops, and streetscapes.</p> <p>Los Angeles County Department of Regional Planning – Connect Southwest LA – The LA County General Plan identified the Connect Southwest LA plan area in West Athens–Westmont as a future TOD.</p> <p>Vision Lennox – Lennox community vision plan. Includes plans for pedestrian crossing and safety. Florence–Firestone Community Plan – Florence–Firestone community vision plan which includes plans for pedestrian crossing and safety. Willowbrook TOD Specific Plan – Willowbrook TOD community vision plan includes pedestrian crossing and safety.</p> <p>Los Angeles County – Approved funds for development of transportation hub in Athens–Westmont</p> <p>Measure M – return of local funds from countywide sales tax initiative to finance transportation projects.</p>
Graffiti found throughout RECAP areas	R/ECAPs Disparities in access to opportunity	Remove graffiti.	<u>Placed Based</u> – Athens/Westmont Florence/Firestone Lennox Willowbrook	<p>Department of Public Works – Graffiti removal services offered 24 hours a day seven days a week for unincorporated areas in LA County. Referred to other agencies for non–County property: Parks and Recreation, Caltrans, Metropolitan Transit Authority (MTA), Metrolink, USPS, Southern California Edison, and the 88 Cities within LA County. http://dpw.lacounty.gov/general/graffiti.cfm</p> <p>Los Angeles County – Graffiti Removal Services for graffiti removal in the unincorporated areas of LA County. Graffiti Reporting</p> <p>Neighborhood Watch program – training residents in home security and reporting crime. Needs: http://planning.lacounty.gov/ffcp</p> <p>CDC – CDBG funds. DPW will need to submit proposals for CDBG funds to the CDC</p>

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Rising crime statistics for burglary, theft and drug related crimes	R/ECAPs	Facilitate development of Neighborhood Watch programs.	<u>Placed Based-</u> Athens/Westmont Florence/Firestone Lennox Willowbrook	<p>Parks After Dark program – Collaboration between departments, cities, and partner organizations to increase physical activity among participants, social cohesion, and reduce violence in twenty–three parks and communities. City of Los Angeles, LA County Department of Parks and Recreation, Department of Public Health, and Sheriff’s Department.</p> <p>City of Bell Neighborhood Watch program – Crime prevention program involving community members and the local law enforcement to reduce crime through crime prevention techniques, reporting suspicious activities, and working with neighbors. http://www.cityofbell.org/?NavID=150</p> <p>Los Angeles Regional Crime Stoppers (Sponsored by Sheriff’s Relief Association) – A non–profit organization which responds to anonymous crime reporting through texts, online reporting, and phone calls. http://www.lacrimestoppers.org/</p> <p>Los Angeles County Sheriff’s Department: Sherriff’s Online Report Tracking System (SORTS) – LA County Sheriff’s Department online system which allows residents to file specific types of crime or incidents for further investigation. http://shq.lasdnews.net/shq/SORTS/sorts_intro.aspx Patrol Station Guide – Find a LA County Sheriff’s Department Patrol Station. http://www.la-sheriff.org/s2/page_render.aspx?pagename=patrol_main LASD Digital Witness – Allows residents to submit documented crime through digital photographs, videos, and other online media. https://www.citizenglobal.com/lasd</p> <p>The Community/Law Enforcement Partnership Programs Office (CLEPP) – Station and community relations that deal with prevention, solving crime, and planning Neighborhood Watch programs. http://shq.lasdnews.net/pages/patrolstation.aspx?id=CLP</p>

HEALTHY COMMUNITIES RELATED IMPEDIMENTS/CONTRIBUTING FACTORS				
Impediment/ Contributing Factor	Fair Housing Issues	Recommended Action	Investment Type	Agencies and resources that may potentially address the contributing factor
Access to quality healthcare	R/ECAPs Disparities in Access to Opportunity Disproportionate Housing Needs	Enhance the quality of healthcare and make accessible to persons with limited English proficiency	Place based– R/ECAPS: Athens–Westmont Florence/Firestone Willowbrook	<p>Community Groups</p> <p>Women and Girls Initiative – County departments and the County system assess gender equality in pay, workforce opportunities, disparities in health, financial self-sufficiency, and social services participation.</p> <p>Los Angeles County will implement training on implicit and cultural competency in county departments to address disproportionate representation of people in LA County systems.</p> <p>Office of Child Protection’s Prevention Plan – resources available to communities to assist in early learning, healthy development, and protective factors for families vulnerable to child welfare system involvement.</p> <p>Los Angeles County, First 5 LA, Home Visiting Consortium, the Children’s Data Network, the LA County Office of Education (LACOE), and stakeholders – collaboration to support home visitation programs to connect families to resources and services and increase parents’ understanding of the needs and typical behaviors of very young children.</p> <p>First 5 LA, LA County, the Policy Roundtable for Child Care and Development, LACOE, school districts, the Child Care Alliance of Los Angeles, Los Angeles Universal Preschool, and other child care advocates – making quality care more affordable to low-income families by investing in early care and education workforce, improving and assessing the quality of childcare providers, and investing in expansion of the system.</p> <p>Center for Financial Empowerment – Funding from Los Angeles County, CitiBank, and other private entities to assist in with financial assets and economic security for low- and moderate-income residents.</p> <p>South Bay Counseling Center’s Thrive program – assist residents to expand their skills towards education and careers. Foundations</p> <p>Weingart Foundation – funds projects to assist and address inequalities through innovative, intersectional, place-based approaches.</p> <p>Best Start Communities – collaboration to support families.</p> <p>Los Angeles County Libraries – offer family services with mental health professionals for concerns and developmental issues.</p> <p>Government Alliance on Race and Equity</p> <p>Los Angeles County Prevention Plan – plan to prevent residents from entering the child welfare, foster care, and juvenile and adult criminal justice systems. Department of Public Health Center for Health Equity – seeking partnerships to reduce health disparities</p>

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				<p>Los Angeles County Health Services – https://dhs.lacounty.gov/wps/portal/dhs/translation</p> <p>Department of Public Health’s Black Infant Health Program</p> <p>Children’s Bureau in Lancaster, Magnolia Place in Los Angeles, Great Beginnings for Black Babies in Inglewood, Children’s Collective in South Los Angeles, the Pasadena Public Health Department</p> <p>City-level health policies throughout LA County to restrict smoking in public places.</p> <p>Information for Immigrants – LA County Info for Immigrants including referring monolingual Asian/Pacific Islander immigrants for assistance in their own language and the L.A. County Office of Women’s Health Multi-Lingual Appointment and Referral Hotline.</p> <p>Mary Henry Community Clinic – http://health-centers.healthgrove.com/l/10514/Mary-Henry-Community-Clinic</p> <p>Los Angeles County Department of Public Social Services (DPSS) – Translation Services Unit Translation Services Unit. Customer Service Center – http://dpss.lacounty.gov/wps/portal/dpss/main/about-us/customer-service-center/Translation Services Unit assists the Department in translating forms, notices, and other documents. Nine languages identified as LADPSS threshold languages: Armenian, Cambodian, Chinese, English, Korean, Russian, Spanish, Tagalog and Vietnamese. As of July 2013, the Translation Services Unit also assists the Department with calls from applicants and participants through Customer Service.</p> <p>Customer Service Center (CSC) is a “single point of contact” currently providing services to 33 District Offices for the following aid programs and languages: CalWORKs, CalFresh, Medi-Cal, and General Relief, with services in Armenian, Cambodian, English, Spanish, Vietnamese, Chinese, Farsi, Tagalog, Russian, and Korean.</p>
Food insecurity Access to healthy and nutritious food options	R/ECAPS Disparities in Access to Opportunity	Provide fresh and non-perishable foods to low- and moderate- income individuals and families to increase their health outcomes.	<u>Place based-</u> R/ECAPS: Athens-Westmont Florence/Firestone Willowbrook	<p>L.A. County Department of Public Health – Food http://publichealth.lacounty.gov/eh/AreasofInterest/food.htm http://publichealth.lacounty.gov/ha/reports/LAHealthBrief2011/FoodInsecurity/Food Insecurity 2015Fs.pdf</p> <p>L.A. County UC Cooperative Extension – http://celosangeles.ucanr.edu/</p> <p>California Department of Public Health – WIC (Women, Infants & Children) https://www.cdph.ca.gov/Programs/CFH/DWICSN/Pages/LocalAgencies.aspx</p> <p>Los Angeles County Department of Public Social Services (DPSS) – http://dpss.lacounty.gov/wps/portal/dpss DPSS – CalWORKs – financial assistance to eligible needy families with children to help pay for food and other necessary expenses. CalFresh – Improve nutrition of people in low-income households through CalFresh benefits which increase their food-buying power.</p>

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				<p>Outreach – Landline, cell phones, on-site enrollment into food assistance with follow-up, and referral processes connecting to resources, advertisement visibility, EBT– Farmers Markets. New initiatives – Partnership between LAC Department of Public Social Services and private organizations/Public agencies, LA Regional Food Bank</p> <p>Enhance Nutritional Standards: Balanced food packages, tailored food choices for health conditions.</p> <p>Gleaning</p> <p>Restaurant Meals Program – The CalFresh Restaurant Meals Program allows homeless, disabled, and elderly (age 60 and over) individuals and his/her spouse (husband, wife, common-law husband, common-law wife) receiving CalFresh benefits to use their Golden State Advantage (EBT) cards to purchase meals from participating restaurants.</p> <p>WIC (Women, Infants, & Children) – The WIC Authorized Food List Shopping Guide (WAFSL SG) is an educational document for participants and WIC–authorized vendors to use at the grocery store to know which foods to buy/sell using WIC Food Instruments (FIs)/vouchers. & PHFE WIC</p> <p>LA Health Brief 2017 – Positive correlation between Health Care Access and Food Insecurity in adult populations, Chronic Conditions and Food Insecurity in adult populations, Housing instability and Food insecurity in adult populations.</p>
Industries not in compliance with health regulations Pollution in Neighborhoods Illegal Dumping Proximity to environmental hazards, especially in communities of color	R/ECAPs Disparities in Access to Opportunity	Set up Call Center, or referral policy to call center, to report industries not in compliance, illegal dumping, environmental hazards, toxic emissions.	Place based	<p>Los Angeles County Department of Public Health – http://publichealth.lacounty.gov/eh/. To report public health issues, call the Customer Call Center at: (888) 700–9995. On–line Complaint System – On–line Complaint System</p> <p>Los Angeles County Department of Public Works – https://dpw.lacounty.gov/bsd/rav/</p> <p>Los Angeles County Department of Public Health Bureau of Toxicology and Environmental Assessment – http://publichealth.lacounty.gov/eh/TEA/aboutTEA.htm</p> <p>Environmental Protection Agency – https://www.epa.gov/enforcement/report-environmental-violations</p> <p>California Environmental Protection Agency – https://calepacomplaints.secure.force.com/complaints/</p> <p>South Coast AQMD – http://www.aqmd.gov/contact/complaints</p>
Disparities in air pollution burden	R/ECAPs Disparities in Access to Opportunity Disproportionate Housing Needs	Increase bicycle and pedestrian improvements in disadvantaged communities (as defined by SB 535) and/or R/ECAP areas by using CDBG funds.	Place based– R/ECAPs Participating Cities	<p>Los Angeles County Department of Public Works and City of Bell</p> <p>Senate Bill 535 – http://leginfo.legislature.ca.gov/faces/billNavClient.xhtml?bill_id=201120120SB535</p> <p>Los Angeles County Community Development Commission (CDC)</p>

OPEN SPACE RELATED IMPEDIMENTS/CONTRIBUTING FACTORS				
Impediment/ Contributing Factor	Fair Housing Issue	Metrics, Milestones, Timeframe for Achievement	Investment Type	Agencies and resources that may potentially address the contributing factor
Uneven quality of public parks. Recreation centers and public facilities, including libraries	R/ECAPs Disparities in Access to Opportunity Disproportionate Housing Needs	Enhance policies that prioritize R/ECAP areas for park investments	<u>Placed Based</u> – Athens/Westmont Florence/Firestone Lennox Willowbrook City of Bell	Los Angeles County Department of Parks and Recreation – Beautification of parks in L.A. County with improvements to landscape, planting trees, shrubs, and updating irrigation systems.
Disparities in access to open space	R/ECAPs Disparities in Access to Opportunity	Support transit policies that connect underserved areas or R/ECAP areas to open spaces in the county using CDBG funding annually.	Mobility	<p>Los Angeles County Community Development Commission (CDC), Los Angeles County Department of Parks and Recreation, transportation services, infrastructure, routes, signs, accessibility, partnerships with local agencies</p> <p>Los Angeles County Metropolitan Transportation Authority (Metro) – Metro’s Transit to Open Spaces and Parks</p> <p>Los Angeles County Department of Public Works – In Athens, the Link Shuttles operate and connect with the following transit providers: Metro, DASH, Torrance Transit, Gardena Bus Lines. Connects with Metro Rail Green Line Vermont Ave. station. https://dpw.lacounty.gov/transit/TheLinkAthens.aspx. Florence–Firestone – The Link Shuttles operate and connect with the following transit providers: DASH, Metro. Connects to Metro Rail Blue line – Route. Lennox – The Link Shuttles operate and connect with the following transit providers: Metro, Gardena Bus Lines, and Inglewood I–Line Troll. Connects to Metro Rail Green Line Hawthorne Blvd station – Route. Sawtelle VA Center – Expo line and Metro Bus. Willowbrook – The Link Shuttles operate and connect with the following transit providers: Metro, DASH, Compton Renaissance, and Gardena Bus Lines. Connects to Metro Rail Green Line and Blue Line Stations – Route</p> <p>Measure M – (Los Angeles Traffic Improvement Plan) and Measure R – half-cent sales tax for LAC to finance new transportation projects/programs and already in pipeline.</p> <p>Los Angeles Countywide Comprehensive Parks & Recreation Needs Assessment Data</p> <p>City of Bell – La Campana bus, Bus Passes. Transit Services</p>

AFFORDABLE AND ACCESSIBLE HOUSING RELATED IMPEDIMENTS/CONTRIBUTING FACTORS				
Impediment/ Contributing Factor	Fair Housing Issue	Metrics, Milestones, and Timeframe for Achievement	Investment Type	Agencies and resources that may potentially address the contributing factor
Location of affordable housing	R/ECAPs Segregation Disparities in Access to Opportunity Disproportionate Housing Needs	Consider other factors in housing development location, such as in R/ECAPs, access to proficient schools, other areas of opportunity, annually.	Mobility	<p>County of Los Angeles Rental Market Analysis and Policy Development Framework – this framework will guide as to what tenant protections help at-risk tenants with greater stability in their homes.</p> <p>Los Angeles County Department of Regional Planning – Density Bonus and Housing Element</p> <p>Los Angeles County Metropolitan Transportation Authority (Metro) – Metro’s Joint</p>

				Development Program and Metro Affordable Transit Connected Housing (MATCH) program Los Angeles Unified School District (LAUSD)
Lack of availability of accessible housing options	R/ECAPs Disparities in Access to Opportunity Disproportionate Housing Needs	Construct additional accessible units	Mobility	County of Los Angeles Rental Market Analysis and Policy Development Framework – this framework will guide as to what tenant protections help at-risk tenants with greater stability in their homes. Los Angeles County Department of Regional Planning – Housing Element and Density Bonus. The Density Bonus Ordinance – Qualified projects may build more residential units than what is allowed by code if they include one of the following: affordable units or senior citizen units. The bonus size depends on many factors and cannot be applied to uses or building types prohibited by zoning. Los Angeles County Metropolitan Transportation Authority (Metro) – Metro’s Joint Development Program and Metro Affordable Transit Connected Housing (MATCH) program
Lack of age-in-place resources	Disparities in Access to Opportunity Disproportionate Housing Needs	Use programs to increase units that are accessible to persons that would like to remain their homes	Place based	Los Angeles County Department of Regional Planning (DRP) – Accessory Dwelling Units (ADUs) – a source of affordable rental housing stock. Single-family housing parcels allow dwelling units or conversion of interior spaces for additional residences in permitted areas. Compact Lot Subdivision – to promote affordable homeownership through allowance of smaller, fee simple lots. Density Bonus Ordinance – Qualified projects may build more residential units than what is allowed by code if they include one of the following: affordable units or senior citizen units. The bonus size depends on many factors and cannot be applied to uses or building types prohibited by zoning.

ACCESS TO EDUCATIONAL SERVICES AND PROFICIENT SCHOOLS RELATED IMPEDIMENTS/CONTRIBUTING FACTORS

Impediment/ Contributing Factor	Fair Housing Issues	Recommended Action	Investment Type	Agencies and resources that may potentially address the contributing factor
Youth disconnection due to schools pushing out kids which results in higher dropout rates in R/ECAP areas	R/ECAPs Disparities in Access to Opportunity	Create program to decrease youth disconnection	Placed Based – Athens/Westmont Florence/Firestone Lennox Willowbrook City of Bell	Los Angeles County strategic plan – improve educational outcomes for systems-involved youth. Office of Child Protection’s Prevention Plan – resources available to communities to assist in early learning, healthy development, and protective factors for families vulnerable to child welfare system involvement. Los Angeles County Prevention Plan – plan to prevent residents from entering the child welfare, foster care, and juvenile and adult criminal justice systems. Los Angeles County Office of Education (LACOE) Road to Success Academy (RTSA) – model of instruction and intervention for incarcerated youth. This model focuses on themes that address students’ academic and mental health needs. Foster Youth

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				<p>Services (LACOE) – academic support for foster students by providing advocacy, connection to tutoring, mentoring, appropriate instruction, and other services.</p> <p>Homeless Education Services program – collaboration and coordination with school district liaisons to provide education services and coordinate with federal McKinney–Vento Homeless Assistance Act – which addresses problems that homeless children and youth face in enrolling, attending, and succeeding in school.</p> <p>Positive Behavior Intervention and Supports (PBIS) – strategy for creating more effective, efficient, and equitable learning environments for students. This strategy is implemented throughout LACOE’s system of twenty–five charter, two faith–based, and 325 traditional schools.</p> <p>LA County Education Coordinating Council – School Attendance Task Force, Los Angeles Unified School District – Pupil services including Academic Support and Achievement Program, Attendance Improvement Program, Family Source Partnership Program, Field Education Program, Foster Youth Achievement Program, Homeless Education Program, Juvenile Hall/Camp returnee Program, School Attendance Month Local school districts, Community based organizations, Los Angeles County Office of Education (LACOE), The Juvenile Court (Juvenile Division), The Department of Children and Family Services – Life Skills Program, and The Probation Department (Probation Department)</p> <p>The Los Angeles Performance Partnership Pilot (LAP3) – Designated by the White House interagency Performance Partnership Pilots for Disconnected Youth initiative (P3), allows local agencies to strategize and utilize federal funds and regulations to improve the opportunity of low–income, disconnected youths in the Los Angeles region. Funded by local dollars and authorized by Title I of the Workforce Innovation and Opportunity Act (WIOA), and Workforce innovation Fund (WIF) grant.</p> <p>16 YouthSource Center (YSCs) – built throughout low dropout rate areas</p> <p>Los Angeles County, City of Los Angeles, Los Angeles Community Colleges, LA Chamber of Commerce, Philanthropy</p> <p>Conrad N. Hilton Foundation – grants and programs</p> <p>California Community Foundation – Warren Christopher Scholarship Fund</p> <p>Los Angeles County Cultural Equity and Inclusion Initiative – motion to Board of Supervisors to include establish advisory group of diverse art/community leaders, promote access to leadership, and enhance participation in underrepresented communities to enter art as a career.</p>
Access to extra– curricular activity facilities	Disparities in Access to Opportunity	Enhance extra–curricular and after school facilities annually in RECAP areas.	Place based	<p>Los Angeles Unified School District (LAUSD)</p> <p>Los Angeles County Office of Education Public Schools Directory</p>

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				<p>County of Los Angeles Department of Parks and Recreation (DPR) – After-School Programs – for youth to meet peers, receive healthy snacks, and receive homework assistance. Programs managed by trained staff to provide participants with a balanced curriculum of fun activities.</p> <p>Zillow school ratings: Athens–Westmont, Bell, Florence/Firestone, Lennox, Satelle VA Center, Willowbrook</p> <p>Los Angeles County strategic plan – improve educational outcomes for systems-involved youth.</p> <p>Los Angeles County Office of Education (LACOE) Road to Success Academy (RTSA) – model of instruction and intervention for incarcerated youth. This model focuses on themes that address students’ academic and mental health needs. Foster Youth Services (LACOE) – academic support for foster students by providing advocacy, connection to tutoring, mentoring, appropriate instruction, and other services. Homeless Education Services program – collaboration and coordination with school district liaisons to provide education services and coordinate with federal McKinney–Vento Homeless Assistance Act – which addresses problems that homeless children and youth face in enrolling, attending, and succeeding in school.</p> <p>Positive Behavior Intervention and Supports (PBIS) – strategy for creating more effective, efficient, and equitable learning environments for students. This strategy is implemented throughout LACOE’s system of twenty–five charter, two faith–based, and 325 traditional schools.</p> <p>LA County Education Coordinating Council – School Attendance Task Force, Los Angeles Unified School District – Pupil services including Academic Support and Achievement Program, Attendance Improvement Program, Family Source Partnership Program, Field Education Program, Foster Youth Achievement Program, Homeless Education Program, Juvenile Hall/Camp returnee Program, School Attendance Month</p> <p>Local school districts, Community based organizations, Los Angeles County Office of Education (LACOE), The Juvenile Court (Juvenile Division), The Department of Children and Family Services – Life Skills Program, and The Probation Department (Probation Department)</p> <p>The Los Angeles Performance Partnership Pilot (LAP3) – Designated by the White House interagency Performance Partnership Pilots for Disconnected Youth initiative (P3), allows local agencies to strategize and utilize federal funds and regulations to improve the opportunity of low–income, disconnected youths in the Los Angeles region. Funded by local dollars and authorized by Title I of the Workforce Innovation and Opportunity Act (WIOA), and Workforce innovation Fund (WIF) grant.</p> <p>16 YouthSource Center (YSCs) – built throughout low dropout rate areas</p> <p>Los Angeles County, City of Los Angeles, Los Angeles Community Colleges, LA Chamber of Commerce, Philanthropy</p>

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				<p>Conrad N. Hilton Foundation – grants and programs</p> <p>California Community Foundation – Warren Christopher Scholarship Fund</p> <p>Los Angeles County Cultural Equity and Inclusion Initiative – motion to Board of Supervisors to include establish advisory group of diverse art/community leaders, promote access to leadership, and enhance participation in underrepresented communities to enter art as a career.</p>
Access to better schools	Segregation R/ECAPs Disparities in Access to Opportunity	Provide subsidized bus passes to students in R/ECAP areas to access proficient schools.	Mobility	<p>Los Angeles County Office of Education Public Schools Directory</p> <p>Los Angeles County Metropolitan Transportation Authority (Metro)</p> <p>Tap provides reduced fares for k–12 students, provided they apply and meet the requirements</p>
Disparities in access to quality, proficient schools	R/ECAPs Segregation Disparities in Access to Opportunity	Support policies prioritizing schools with a higher proportion of high–need students and schools in R/ECAP areas.	Mobility	<p>Los Angeles County Office of Education Public Schools Directory</p> <p>Los Angeles Unified School District (LAUSD) – School Pairing – matching participating schools to a supportive partner to assist them in developing, refining, implementing and reflecting on of school turnaround plans.</p>
Lack of information on transferring schools for parents	Disparities in Access to Opportunity	Post on Website information and guidelines for transferring between schools. Keep up to date annually.	Mobility	<p>Los Angeles County Office of Education – Public Schools Directory. Methods of Enrollment Chart</p> <p>Los Angeles Unified School District (LAUSD) – Student Transfers. LAUSD intra–district transfer option: No online application. Permit application is available at all schools. Signature and approval from both school of residence and requested school is needed. Appeal can be filed for denied permits. Student Transfers & Online Inter–Transfer Process</p> <p>(Federal) No Child Left Behind (NCLB) law – Schools that do not meet their achievement targets must offer parents choice of attending another school in same district. Title I, Part A School Choice. (State) California Education Code sections 48350 through 48361 “The Open Enrollment Act” provides option to students in low–achieving schools within their “district of residence” to enroll in schools with higher Academic Performance Indices. District Transfers</p>
Need more qualified teachers to work in lower performing schools	R/ECAPs Disparities in Access to Opportunity	Provide homeownership incentives, tax incentives, mortgage credit certificate who wish to work in R/ECAP areas and lower performing schools, annually.	Place based	<p>Los Angeles County Office of Education – Public Schools Directory</p> <p>Los Angeles Unified School District (LAUSD) – Home Ownership Program – Pathways to Homeownership is a document provided to LAUSD employees as a guide to seek homeownership assistance. LAUSD does not guarantee the acceptance of grants, loans, nor does it provide grants or loans. Student Loan Forgiveness – This guide shares the name of the loan forgiveness program, who qualifies and the steps to pursuing loan forgiveness. LAUSD Loan Forgiveness Guide does not guarantee the forgiveness of loans nor is LAUSD a service provider who can forgive loans.</p>
Misconception regarding free lunch program (fear)	Disparities in Access to Opportunity	Annually improve education about eligibility of services and assistance.	Place based	<p>Los Angeles County Office of Education (LACOE) – Annual Notification – Free or reduced–price breakfasts/lunches are available at school of pupil. Application forms obtained at site where student enrolls/attends. LACOE Communications Toolkits – guidelines and forms Department uses to help promote consistent and effective public</p>

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of losing food stamps)				<p>relations. Parent Education and Consultation Program – Provides families with information, resources, and learning opportunities to support students. Multilingual Academic Support unit</p> <p>Los Angeles Unified School District (LAUSD) – Meal Application Online meal applications (available in English, Spanish, Armenian, Chinese, Korean) for students. For Additional assistance, public may contact Cafe LA manager: 213–241–3185. Additional LAUSD student meal programs</p> <p>Los Angeles County Department of Parks and Recreation and USDA – Summer Food Service Program (SFSP) Created to help reduce the percentage of young people in the United States challenged by obesity and lack of consistent access to nutritious food.</p>

HOMELESS SERVICES AND PREVENTION RELATED IMPEDIMENTS/CONTRIBUTING FACTORS				
Impediment/ Contributing Factor	Fair Housing Issue	Metrics, Milestones, and Timeframe for Achievement	Investment Type	Agencies and resources that may potentially address the contributing factor
Enhance programs to help at-risk homeless population	R/ECAPs Disparities in Access to Opportunity Disproportionate Housing Needs	Recommend LAHSA coordinate with hospital, prisons, eviction services annually.	Place based	<p>Homeless Initiative by the Board of Supervisors</p> <p>CEO Office for the Advancement of Early Care and Education – Resources for Parents and Communities</p> <p>United Way’s Home for Good – end homelessness among veterans</p> <p>Conrad N. Hilton Foundation – Flexible Housing Funding Pool</p> <p>Just in Reach – Housing and supporting services for people with mental illness and health conditions</p> <p>Southeast Los Angeles Collaborative – Housing associated with transit-oriented development and other public investments meet need of existing communities</p> <p>South LA Transit Empowerment Zone (SLATE-Z) – Promise Zone</p> <p>Department of Children and Family Services</p> <p>First 5 L – Homeless Permanent Supportive Housing</p> <p>California Department of Education – Education for Homeless Children and Youths Program grants, Alternative Schools & Programs of Choice, Countywide Plans for Expelled Students, High-Risk Youth & Public Safety, Juvenile Court Schools, Magnets, Opportunity Education Program, and Program Access & Retention Initiative.</p> <p>Los Angeles Housing Services Authority (LAHSA) – City and County of Los Angeles. Continuum of Care Homeless Funding</p>

HOMELESS SERVICES AND PREVENTION RELATED IMPEDIMENTS/CONTRIBUTING FACTORS				
Impediment/ Contributing Factor	Fair Housing Issue	Metrics, Milestones, and Timeframe for Achievement	Investment Type	Agencies and resources that may potentially address the contributing factor
				<p>Los Angeles County Department of Public Social Services (DPSS) – Temporary financial assistance, employment services, free and low cost health care insurance, food benefits, in-home services for elderly and disabled, financial assistance and advocacy for federal disability benefits. DPSS Housing Programs: Homeless Assistance Program (Temporary, Permanent, and Permanent Arrearages), Moving Assistance (MA) Program, Emergency Assistance to Prevent Eviction (EAPE) Program, 4-Month Rental Assistance (RA) Program, Homeless Case Management Program, Skid Row Assessment Team (SRAT) Fact Sheet, District Access Team, Temporary Homeless Assistance Program (THAP)+14 Fact Sheet</p> <p>California State Prison, Los Angeles County (LAC)</p> <p>Los Angeles County Department of Health Services</p> <p>Measure H – funds for services to combat homelessness: Homeless Prevention, Foster Care & Youth services, Health and Mental Illness Help, Outreach & Case Management, Re-entry from Justice System, Help for the Unemployed.</p> <p>Measure HHH – Authorize for \$1.2 billion in bonds to pay for construction of 10,000 of units for homeless housing in city of L.A.</p> <p>The Los Angeles County Homeless Initiative – engaging stakeholders, 100 community groups, 30 cities and leaders to focus on six key areas to combat homelessness including Prevention, Subsidized Housing, Increase Income, Case Management and Services, Coordinated System, Affordable Housing.</p> <p>CA State Prison, L.A. County Programs – Adult Basic Education, Anger Management, Arts-in-Corrections, Anger Management, CallID, Computer Literacy, Criminal Thinking, Electrical, Electronics, Family Relationships, Industrial Painting, Library Services, Masonry, Office Services, Physical Education, Plumbing, Substance Use Disorder, Transitions, Voluntary Education</p>
Difficulty in tracking transient population	Disparities in Access to Opportunity	Create safe haven database, provide resources with info, and employ CES system annually.	Place based	<p>Los Angeles Housing Services Authority (LAHSA) – City and County of Los Angeles. LAHSA: The Greater Los Angeles Homeless Count, LAHSA: Data & Reports</p> <p>The Los Angeles County Homeless Initiative</p> <p>Department of Public Social Services (DPSS) Homeless Services</p>
Homelessness prevention programs	Disparities in Access to Opportunity Disproportionate Housing Needs	Prioritize rapid rehousing and provide ancillary services through LAHSA	Place based	<p>Los Angeles Homeless Services Authority (LAHSA) – Continuum of Care Homeless Funding</p> <p>California Department of Housing and Community Development (HCD) – Emergency Solutions Grant (ESG) Program</p> <p>Department of Public Social Services (DPSS) – Temporary financial assistance, employment services, free and low cost health care insurance, food benefits, in-home services for elderly and disabled, financial assistance and advocacy for federal disability benefits. DPSS Housing Programs: Homeless Assistance Program (Temporary, Permanent, and Permanent Arrearages), Moving Assistance (MA) Program, Emergency Assistance to Prevent Eviction (EAPE) Program, 4-Month Rental Assistance (RA)</p>

HOMELESS SERVICES AND PREVENTION RELATED IMPEDIMENTS/CONTRIBUTING FACTORS				
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				<p>Program, Homeless Case Management Program, Skid Row Assessment Team (SRAT) Fact Sheet, District Access Team, Temporary Homeless Assistance Program (THAP)+14 Fact Sheet</p> <p>CDC – Emergency Solutions Grant Administration (ESG). Bringing Families Home (BFH) funds BFH-RFP@lacdc.org</p> <p>Measure H – funds for services to combat homelessness: Homeless Prevention, Foster Care & Youth services, Health and Mental Illness Help, Outreach & Case Management, Re-entry from Justice System, Help for the Unemployed.</p> <p>Measure HHH – Authorize for \$1.2 billion in bonds to pay for construction of 10,000 of units for homeless housing in city of L.A.</p> <p>The Los Angeles County Homeless Initiative – engaging stakeholders, 100 community groups, 30 cities and leaders to focus on six key areas to combat homelessness including Prevention, Subsidized Housing, Increase Income, Case Management and Services, Coordinated System, Affordable Housing.</p>
Lack of family shelters	Disparities in Access to Opportunity Disproportionate Housing Needs	Construct shelter spaces.	Place based	<p>Department of Public Social Services (DPSS) – Homeless Programs and Services for CalWORKs Families includes Homeless Assistance (HA) Program temporary shelters</p> <p>Department of Health Services (DHS) – Housing for Health (HFH) creating housing opportunities for homeless residents</p> <p>Measure H – funds for services to combat homelessness: Homeless Prevention, Foster Care & Youth services, Health and Mental Illness Help, Outreach & Case Management, Re-entry from Justice System, Help for the Unemployed.</p> <p>Los Angeles Housing Services Authority (LAHSA) – In August 2017, LAHSA proposed bids on \$6.3 million to fund 350 new shelter beds. Additional 200 women’s beds in October.</p>
Rising rates of homelessness and inadequate supply of permanent supportive housing and shelter beds	Disparities in Access to Opportunity Disproportionate Housing Needs	Prevent families from becoming homeless by expanding and supporting programs such as landlord mediation, help with overdue rent and utility bills, and emergency food, clothing, childcare and transportation assistance annually. Reduce the time individuals and families stay in emergency shelters with quick placements into permanent housing, including rent subsidies tailored to each individual’s and family’s need. Coordinate with LAHSA annually.	Place based	<p>Foundations</p> <p>Community Groups</p> <p>Los Angeles Homeless Services Authority (LAHSA)</p> <p>Department of Public Social Services (DPSS) – DPSS Housing Program: Homeless Assistance Program (Temporary, Permanent, and Permanent Arrearages), Moving Assistance (MA) Program, Emergency Assistance to Prevent Eviction (EAPE) Program, 4-Month Rental Assistance (RA) Program, Homeless Case Management Program, Skid Row Assessment Team (SRAT) Fact Sheet, District Access Team, Temporary Homeless Assistance Program (THAP)+14 Fact Sheet. CalFresh provides eligible households with benefits to purchase nutritional food. CalWORKs Program provides financial assistance to eligible families with children to help pay for housing, food, utilities, clothing, medical care, and other necessary expenses. Cash Assistance Program for Immigrants (CAPI) provides monetary assistance to eligible aged, blind, and disabled legal non-citizens ineligible for Supplemental Social Security Income/State Supplemental Payment due to immigration status. General Relief (GR) – financial assistance for one person, living</p>

HOMELESS SERVICES AND PREVENTION RELATED IMPEDIMENTS/CONTRIBUTING FACTORS				
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				<p>alone, with no income or resources. Supplemental Security Income Medi-Cal Advocacy Program (SSIMAP), CalWORKs Child Care Program – assist eligible families with immediate, quality, and affordable child care.</p> <p>Department of Health Services (DHS)</p> <p>Department of Public Works (DPW) – LAGoBus unincorporated County of L.A. transit services.</p> <p>Los Angeles County Metropolitan Transportation Authority (Metro) – Immediate Needs Transportation Program</p> <p>Office of Child Protection’s Prevention Plan – resources available to communities to assist in early learning, healthy development, and protective factors for families vulnerable to child welfare system involvement.</p> <p>Women and Girls Initiative – County departments and the County system assess gender equality in pay, workforce opportunities, disparities in health, financial self-sufficiency, and social services participation.</p> <p>Los Angeles County, First 5 LA, Home Visiting Consortium, the Children’s Data Network, the LA County Office of Education (LACOE), and stakeholders – collaboration to support home visitation programs to connect families to resources and services and increase parents’ understanding of the needs and typical behaviors of very young children.</p> <p>First 5 LA, LA County, the Policy Roundtable for Child Care and Development, LACOE, school districts, the Child Care Alliance of Los Angeles, Los Angeles Universal Preschool, and other child care advocates – making quality care more affordable to low-income families by investing in early care and education workforce, improving and assessing the quality of childcare providers, and investing in expansion of the system.</p> <p>Department of Public Health’s Black Infant Health Program. Also, Children’s Bureau in Lancaster, Magnolia Place in Los Angeles, Great Beginnings for Black Babies in Inglewood, Children’s Collective in South Los Angeles, the Pasadena Public Health Department</p> <p>Center for Financial Empowerment – Funding from Los Angeles County, CitiBank, and other private entities to assist in with financial assets and economic security for low- and moderate-income residents.</p> <p>South Bay Counseling Center’s Thrive program – assist residents to expand their skills towards education and careers.</p> <p>Weingart Foundation – funds projects to assist and address inequalities through innovative, intersectional, place-based approaches.</p> <p>Best Start Communities – collaboration to support families.</p>

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				<p>Los Angeles County Libraries – offer family services with mental health professionals for concerns and developmental issues.</p> <p>Measure H – funds for services to combat homelessness: Homeless Prevention, Foster Care & Youth services, Health and Mental Illness Help, Outreach & Case Management, Re-entry from Justice System, Help for the Unemployed.</p> <p>HACoLA – Homeless Incentive Program (HIP) offers monetary incentives to encourage landlords to rent available units to HACoLA’s homeless Section 8 voucher holders. Move-in assistance, holding fee, application fee waivers. Veterans Affairs Supportive Housing (VASH) Program</p>
Displacement due to economic pressures	Segregation R/ECAPs Disparities in Access to Opportunity Disproportionate Housing Needs	Support local housing, land use and economic development policies that prioritize anti-displacement, such as preserving or replacing lost affordable units annually. Consider methods to ameliorate TOD displacement.	Place based	<p>Los Angeles County Tenant Protections Policy Development Framework – Los Angeles Economic Development Corporation (LAEDC), County of Los Angeles Executive Office–Board of Supervisors, County Counsel, Assessor, Beaches and harbors, Community Development Commission of Los Angeles County, Consumer and Business Affairs, Public Health, Public Works, Regional Planning. 1) Review Existing information, analysis of private rental housing stock and commercial property stock. 2) Inventory of stakeholders in rental market 3) State and federal laws/regulations pertaining to County’s ability to regulate private rental market 4) Review best practices of tenant protection implemented elsewhere http://file.lacounty.gov/SDSInter/bos/bc/1028785_RentalMarketAnalysisandPolicyDevelopmentFramework_ItemNo.6_Agendaof05-16-17_.pdf</p> <p>Los Angeles County Metropolitan Transportation Authority (Metro) – https://www.metro.net/projects/joint_dev_pgm/affordable-housing/. Also, Metro Affordable Transit Connected Housing (MATCH) program (Lead Agency: Metro) www.matchfundla.com</p> <p>City of Los Angeles – Measure JJJ: Directs local government to offer incentives for affordable housing within a half-mile of major transit stops</p> <p>Los Angeles County Housing Resource Center housing.lacounty.gov</p>

EMPLOYMENT OPPORTUNITIES RELATED IMPEDIMENTS/CONTRIBUTING FACTORS				
Impediment/ Contributing Factor	Fair Housing Issue	Metrics, Milestones, and Timeframe for Achievement	Investment Type	Agencies and resources that may potentially address the contributing factor
Access to living-wage jobs/disparities in wages	R/ECAPs Disparities in Access to Opportunity	Design economic development projects in R/ECAP areas to hire locally. Expand job training programs in high-wage careers for underrepresented workers.	<u>Placed Based-</u> Athens/Westmont Florence/Firestone Lennox Willowbrook City of Bell	<p>Temp agencies, Foundations, California Community Colleges job training programs, Los Angeles County Economic Development Corporation</p> <p>Los Angeles County Department of Public Social Services (DPSS) – General Relief Opportunities for Work (GROW) is to transition GROW participants into the labor market. Greater Avenues for Independence (GAIN) provides employment-related services to CalWORKs participants to help them find employment. Refugee Employment Program (REP) provides employment and training services to eligible refugees and asylees in the country for up to five years from date of entry.</p> <p>Center for Financial Empowerment – Funding from Los Angeles County, CitiBank, and other private entities to assist in with financial assets and economic security for low- and moderate-income residents.</p> <p>Women and Girls Initiative – County departments and the County system assess gender equality in pay, workforce opportunities, disparities in health, financial self-sufficiency, and social services participation.</p> <p>South Bay Counseling Center's Thrive program – assist residents to expand their skills towards education and careers.</p> <p>Weingart Foundation – funds projects to assist and address inequalities through innovative, intersectional, place-based approaches.</p> <p>Los Angeles County, City of Los Angeles, and other Los Angeles County cities increased minimum wage. Los Angeles County will implement training on implicit and cultural competency in county departments to address disproportionate representation of people in LA County systems.</p> <p>Government Alliance on Race and Equity</p> <p>Los Angeles County Prevention Plan – plan to prevent residents from entering the child welfare, foster care, and juvenile and adult criminal justice systems. Department of Public Health Center for Health Equity – seeking partnerships to reduce health disparities</p> <p>County of Los Angeles Workforce Development Aging & Community Services (WDACS) – WIOA Adult Program provides training services to individuals 18 years of age and older. Priority to veterans, public assistance recipients, low income populations.</p>
Prevalence of low skill workers	Disparities in Access to Opportunity	Invest in retraining programs and job training annually.	Mobility <u>Placed Based-</u> Athens/Westmont Florence/Firestone Lennox Willowbrook City of Bell	<p>Los Angeles County Department of Public Social Services (DPSS): General Relief Opportunities for Work (GROW) is to transition GROW participants into the labor market. Greater Avenues for Independence (GAIN) provides employment-related services to CalWORKs participants to help them find employment. Refugee Employment Program (REP) provides employment and training services to eligible refugees and asylees in the country for up to five years from date of entry.</p> <p>County of Los Angeles Workforce Development Aging & Community Services (WDACS): WIOA Adult Program provides training services to individuals 18 years of age and older. Priority to veterans, public assistance recipients, low income populations.</p>

ACCESSIBLE TRANSPORTATION RELATED IMPEDIMENTS/CONTRIBUTING FACTORS				
Impediment/ Contributing Factor	Fair Housing Issue	Metrics, Milestones, and Timeframe for Achievement	Investment Type	Agencies and resources that may potentially address the contributing factor
Disproportionate access to safe, active and public transportation, including walking, bicycling and public transportation routes free from traffic collisions	Disparities in Access to Opportunity	Invest in streetscape improvements in R/ECAP areas.	Placed Based– Athens/Westmont Florence/Firestone Lennox Willowbrook City of Bell	<p>CDC – potential funding with CDBG if the activity is eligible.</p> <p>Los Angeles County Department of Public Health – Step by Step Los Angeles County program for unincorporated communities to promote safe walkability. Includes improvements to walkways, public spaces, accessible curb ramps, crosswalks, curb extensions, median refuge islands, signals and beacons, lighting, bus stops, and streetscapes.</p> <p>Department of Regional Planning (DRP) – Services for streets, projects, street maintenance, streetlights, traffic operations, bridges, bicycle and pedestrian programs, bike projects, pedestrian projects, county trails, and unincorporated community transit services. The Link public bus transportation and Transit Capital Projects (public transit: Park-and-Ride lots, bus stop amenities, bus stop improvements, commuter rail stations). Florence–Firestone Community Plan, Vision Lennox, Willowbrook TOD Specific Plan</p> <p>Department of Public Works (DPW) – Administer and maintenance of streetlights for city of Bell. Florence/Firestone DWP Streets and Traffic Safety Projects: Florence–Firestone Community Safe Routes to School – construction of pedestrian access improvements at nine signalized and non-signalized intersections near schools. Florence Metro Blue Line Station Bikeway Access Improvements – install bikeways and traffic-calming devices on various segments of roads. Willowbrook – DWP Streets and Traffic Safety Projects: Willowbrook Area Access Improvements – improve mobility of pedestrians and bicyclists in vicinity of Martin Luther King Jr. Community Hospital. Willowbrook Area Access Improvements – Wayfinding Signs – improve mobility of pedestrians and bicyclists by installing monument and wayfinding signage.</p> <p>Los Angeles County Metropolitan Transportation Authority (Metro) – Los Angeles County Transportation Improvement Program (TIP).</p> <p>Measure R and Measure M</p>
Barriers to mobility	Segregation Disparities in Access to Opportunity	Form task force and determine ways to identify barriers to mobility that have yet to be addressed.	Place based	<p>Department of Regional Planning (DRP) – Adoption of Los Angeles County Bicycle Master Plan to provide guidance for a comprehensive bicycle network in unincorporated areas. This plan identifies bikeways and transportation systems available for use including roadways with bike lanes, designated bike routes, dedicated off-road bike paths, and paths along flood protection channels. Regional Planning referred to DPW for the bicycle plan. Transit Oriented Districts (TODs) areas encouraged for infill development, pedestrian-friendly and community-serving uses near transit stops to encourage walking, bicycling, and transit use. The General Plan is adding more TODs and expanding exiting TODs to ½ mile radius from transit stations.</p> <p>Department of Public Works (DPW) – Shuttles and local transportation. The Link shuttles serving Athens, Baldwin Hills Parklands, Florence–Firestone/Walnut Park, King Medical Center, Lennox, Willowbrook. The Link shuttles connect with Metro, DASH, Torrance Transit, Gardena, Culver City Bus, Compton Renaissance, Inglewood I-Line Troll bus lines. The Bicycle Master Plan is a sub-element of the Transportation Element of Los Angeles County’s General Plan. This plan serves as a guide for the Bikeways Unit</p>

				<p>to implement proposed bikeways, bicycle-friendly policies, and programs to increase ridership. This plan proposes approximately 831 miles of bikeways in the County.</p> <p>Los Angeles County Metropolitan Transportation Authority (Metro) – Immediate Needs Transportation Program – Provides subsidized taxi service and/or transit subsidy for residents of L.A. County. This is for residents with limited resources, who need transportation.</p> <p>Measure R – A transportation ballot measure to increase sales tax by a half-cent to fund transit projects in Los Angeles County. Will result in construction, expansion, and improvements of rail lines and public transportation.</p>
<p>Access to transportation for seniors and disabled</p>	<p>Segregation Disparities in Access to Opportunity Disproportionate Housing Needs</p>	<p>Construct shaded bus stops. Possible to fund with CDBG funds. However, this may already be taken care of by Public Works.</p>	<p>Placed based</p>	<p>Los Angeles County Department of Public Works (DPW) – Bus Stop Amenities Program – DPW administers bus stop program to allow private vendors to install and maintain advertising bus stop shelters and benches, all at no cost to the County. DPW also install non-advertising bus stop shelters.</p> <p>CDBG may be able to support shaded bus stop if the activity meets a National Objective such as being in the low- and moderate-income area.</p>